

Name _____ AM PM

Standard 7.16 and 7.19 **Proficient** Activity for Rome

7.16 Describe the role of citizens in various governments

7.19 Analyze the significance of documents on the development of modern governments

			APPROACHING		INSUFFICIENT
	EXEMPLARY	PROFICIENT	PROFICIENCY	NON-PROFICIENT	EVIDENCE
STANDARD	4	3	2	1	0
7.16 Describe the role of citizens in various governments	Government system and the role of the citizens are fully described and analysis includes opinions and justification with concrete examples. Student formed connections.	Government system is described. Citizen roles are defined and described with examples. Analysis is attempted, but sometimes simplistic	Government system and the role of the citizens are summarized or explained at a basic level, but analysis is incomplete. Justification is missing or off topic.	Information is summarized or explained at a basic level, but analysis is flawed or lacking	Insufficient evidence to denote any progress on this standard.

			APPROACHING		INSUFFICIENT
	EXEMPLARY	PROFICIENT	PROFICIENCY	NON-PROFICIENT	EVIDENCE
STANDARD	4	3	2	1	0
7.19 Analyze the significance of documents on the development of modern governments	Document is explained and analysis of the significance is fully developed with opinions & justifications & concrete examples of how it influenced the development of modern governments. Student formed connections.	Document is explained but analysis of the significance is attempted and simplistic. Justifications of how it influenced the development of modern governments lack concrete examples, or examples are sometimes off topic.	Document is summarized or explained at a basic level, but analysis is incomplete. Justification is missing or off topic.	Information is summarized or explained at a basic level, but analysis is flawed or lacking	Insufficient evidence to denote any progress on this standard.

- 1) Complete Cause and Effect Transparency Activity 8
- 2) On another sheet of paper, write a minimum 10 sentence analysis of the Twelve Tables. Include a) how the roles of citizens were outlined in the Twelve Tables and b) how the Twelve Tables are a significant document and c) how the Twelve Tables influenced modern governments.
- 3) Complete Take- Home Review Activity 9
- 4) On another sheet of paper, write a minimum 10 sentence analysis of the Rome's Legacy. Include a) how the roles of citizens were defined and b) how the citizens influenced the government structure and c) how Rome influenced modern civilizations.

CAUSE-AND-EFFECT TRANSPARENCY ACTIVITY 8

Directions: Read the following information about the Twelve Tables of Rome in the chart. Use this information and the transparency to answer the questions.

The Twelve Tables of Rome			
Table I	Procedures for courts and trials	Table VII	Land rights
Table II	Procedures for courts and trials	Table VIII	Laws concerning injury
Table III	Laws concerning debt	Table IX	Public laws
Table IV	Rights of fathers over the family	Table X	Religious laws
Table V	Laws concerning guardianship and inheritance	Table XI	Additional laws
Table VI	Laws concerning ownership	Table XII	Additional laws

1. According to the transparency, what effect did plebeians' desire for more power have on the Roman Republican government?

2. According to the transparency, what problems led to the creation of the Twelve Tables?

3. How might representatives on the Council of the Plebs have affected the adoption of the Twelve Tables?

4. Why did the Romans choose to elect two consuls instead of only one?

5. Read the transparency. What effect did Rome's conquest of surrounding lands have on Roman government?

6. What changes did the Roman government undergo in its first few hundred years?

7. If a judge was deciding in a matter concerning money that a person owed another, to which table of laws should he refer?

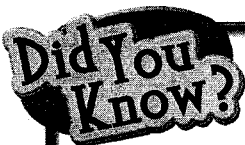
8. Why did Roman officials choose to write the laws down?



TAKE-HOME REVIEW ACTIVITY 9

Roman Civilization

The Romans developed a civilization as well as an empire. Roman achievements in government, law, language, and the arts are still important today.



The Romans were not interested in pure math as the Greeks were. Romans used mathematics for more practical matters, such as building roads, bridges, and temples out of stone, keeping accounts, and supplying their armies. People used the Roman numbering system, Roman numerals, long after the Roman Empire fell. They are still sometimes used today. Look at the credits of your favorite movie. You must be able to decipher Roman numerals to know what year the movie was made.

REVIEWING CHAPTER 9

Life in Ancient Rome

- Roman art, literature, and science borrowed much from the Greeks.
- Roman engineers made advances, including the development of cement, the arch, aqueducts, and domes.
- Religion and family were important parts of Roman life.
- The rich and poor had very different lives in the Roman Empire, as did men and women.
- Enslaved people carried out many different tasks in Roman society.

The Fall of Rome

- A series of weak emperors, invasions by outsiders, disease, and a number of other factors led to a greatly weakened Roman Empire.
- Numerous invasions by Germanic peoples led to the fall of Rome in A.D. 476.
- Rome passed on many achievements in government, law, language, and the arts.

The Byzantine Empire

- The Byzantine, or Eastern Roman Empire, grew powerful and wealthy as the Western Roman Empire fell.
- The Byzantine capital was at Constantinople and was heavily influenced by Greece.
- The Byzantine emperor, Justinian, reconquered much of the land that had been held by the old Roman Empire in the Mediterranean.
- Justinian also issued a new law code known as the Justinian Code. This reform made the empire's laws easier to understand by individuals and have had a great influence on the laws of almost every country in Europe.
- The Byzantines developed a rich culture based on Roman, Greek, and Christian ideas. The empire grew wealthy from trade, and art, architecture, and education flourished.

STANDARDIZED TEST PRACTICE

Multiple Choice

- After the Western Roman Empire fell, the Byzantine empire
 - Ⓐ joined the Holy Roman Empire.
 - Ⓑ also fell.
 - Ⓒ joined the Mongol Empire.
 - Ⓓ continued to prosper.

TAKE-HOME REVIEW ACTIVITY 9 (continued)**Rome's Legacy**

Directions: Listed in the chart below are ideas and achievements from Roman culture that influence our lives today. Complete the first column by choosing the appropriate category for each legacy: government, law, architecture, or language. Then complete the last column with examples of how the legacy is used today.

Government, Law, Architecture, or Language	Rome's Legacy	Examples of Use Today
	all people are equal under the law	
	columns, domes, arches	
	Latin alphabet	
	citizens should participate in government and work to make society better	
	the works of Livy, Virgil, Horace, and Tacitus	
	judges should decide cases fairly	
	concrete buildings	
	a person is innocent until proven guilty	